# **Assisting Students in Distress**

#### **RECOGNIZING SIGNS OF DISTRESS**

- No perceived immediate risk or threat
- Concerned about a student's wellbeing
- Potential risk or threat
- Concerned about a student's safety or that of others
- Immediate threat or danger
- Life-threatening or severe psychological difficulties

#### CONCERNING

- Reach out to the student
- Consult as needed
- Refer for counselling or to see a doctor as appropriate

#### **URGENT**

- Reach out to the student
- Seek timely consultation with on-campus resources

#### **EMERGENT**

GET HELP IMMEDIATELY

#### STUDENT COUNSELLING SERVICES

go.usask.ca/studentcounselling (306) 966-4920

#### STUDENT HEALTH SERVICES

go.usask.ca/studenthealth 306-966-5768

#### STUDENT COUNSELLING SERVICES

go.usask.ca/studentcounselling (306) 966-4920

#### STUDENT AFFAIRS CASE MANAGER

usask.ca/sesd/about/socat.php (306) 966-5757

#### PROTECTIVE SERVICES

usask.ca/protectiveservices (306) 966-5555

#### SASKATOON POLICE SERVICES

9-1-1 (or 9-9-1-1 on campus)

#### PROTECTIVE SERVICES

(306) 966-5555

ROYAL UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL



#### URGENT AFTER HOURS ASSISTANCE

Saskatoon Crisis Intervention Services

■ Protective Services

Royal University Hospital Emergency Department

Saskatoon Police Services

(306) 933-6200

(24 hour crisis line and consultation)

(306) 966-5555

(306) 655-1362

9-1-1 (or 9-9-1-1 on campus)



### **Recognizing Signs of Distress**

A common indicator of distress is change-behaving or reacting in ways that are not typical for an individual.

#### THE MENTAL HEALTH CONTINUUM

#### **HEALTHY**

Normal functioning

- Normal mood fluctuations
- Takes things in stride
- Normal sleep patterns
- Physically and socially active
- Usual self-confidence
- Consistent performance
- Engaged in studies

#### REACTING

Common, mild, reversible distress

- Irritable, impatient
- Nervousness, sadness
- Increased worrying
- Difficulty relaxing
- Trouble sleeping
- Lowered energy
- Procrastination, forgetfulness
- Decreased social activity
- Pressured by academic demands

#### **INJURED**

Significant functional impairment

- Frequent anger, anxiety
- Lingering sadness, tearfulness, worthlessness, hopelessness
- Significantly disturbed sleep
- Difficulty listening, processing and problem solving
- Avoidance of social situations, withdrawal
- Decreased academic performance
- Missed deadlines, requests for extensions

#### Ш

Clinical disorder.
Severe and persistent functional impairment

- Angry outbursts
- Excessive anxiety
- Persistent depressed mood
- Suicidal thoughts, intent, behaviour
- Constant fatigue and feeling overwhelmed
- Significant disturbances in thinking
- Not going out or answering email / phone
- Significant difficulty with academic functioning

SELF CARE AND SOCIAL SUPPORT

PROFESSIONAL CARE

Adapted from the Canadian Armed Forces Mental Health Continuum

# Recognizing Signs of Disruptive or Threatening Behavior

- Ranting emails
- Disregarding rules
- Disrespecting authority
- Behavior that significantly disrupts the learning environment
- Expressing contempt toward others or wishing to seek revenge
- Engaging in actions or gestures that threaten or intimidate

### **Responding To A Distressed Student**

#### **APPROACH**

- It is OK to ask and express concern
- Be specific about the behavior that concerns you

I noticed you were tearful in class today. Is everything OK?

#### **SUPPORT**

- Acknowledge the student's thoughts and feelings in a compassionate way
- Offer support and reassurance that you want to help

It sounds like you're feeling overwhelmed

Adapted from Queens University Green Folder

#### LISTEN

- Listen non-judgmentally
- Be patient and give your undivided attention

Is there something I can do to help you?

#### REFER

- Provide students information on support services
- Getting help is voluntary unless the situation is urgent

Would you like me to help you connect with support services on campus?

### Consulting

There are people and services on campus to assist you in dealing with distressed students. Common reasons for consulting include determining the seriousness of a situation and how quickly it needs to be addressed, as well as reviewing or developing a plan for responding.

### STUDENT COUNSELLING SERVICES

- to assess the seriousness of a situation and how quickly it needs to be addressed
- to help develop a plan for responding and to determine who else needs to be involved
- to consult regarding suicidal ideation and other mental health difficulties
- to determine and provide appropriate therapeutic interventions

(306) 966-4920

### STUDENT AFFAIRS CASE MANAGER

- to report an escalating student situation that has the potential to seriously compromise the safety and wellbeing of others
- when a student is likely to require a coordinated response involving multiple supports and interventions

(306) 966-5757

### PROTECTIVE SERVICES

- when there is threatening behavior, violence, stalking or immediate danger
- when a student is engaging in behaviour that seriously disrupts the environment and put the safety of others at risk

(306) 966-5555

# **Student Counselling Services**

**Location:** 3rd Floor Place Riel, University of Saskatchewan

Office hours: 8:30 am-4:30 pm, Monday-Friday

Tel: (306) 966-4920

Website: go.usask.ca/studentcounselling

The University of Saskatchewan understands the importance of mental health and its connection to student success. Student Counselling Services partners with the medical team at Student Health Services to provide comprehensive care on our campus.

Student Counselling Services is staffed by Master's and Doctoral level professionals who provide treatment, training, consultation, collaboration and leadership in addressing the mental health needs of our students.

Quick access to consultation and student assessment is a priority.

#### **MAKING A GOOD REFERRAL**

If you are referring a student to Student Counselling Services, please call ahead. Providing us with some information about the situation is useful in helping us to triage.



#### MENTAL HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND TREATMENT

Clinicians assess the severity and impact of student difficulties and determine immediate and follow-up needs.

Assessment includes evaluation of presenting mental health concerns, risk, and available supports. We work with students to determine priorities and appropriate interventions in the context of their academic situation. Individual, couple and group services are available.

#### CONSULTATION

Clinicians are available to consult with members of the campus community who are concerned about a student. When you call, please ask to speak with a clinician about your concerns and indicate whether the matter is urgent.

#### **OUTREACH, TRAINING AND COLLABORATION**

We provide training to faculty, staff, advisors, Residence, student groups, peer helpers and others in recognizing and assisting distressed students. As well, we advise and collaborate at the college and campus level to develop plans that support student mental health and well-being.

We also provide clinical training to graduate students in psychology.



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